

Evaluation of nomads habitation planning in development settlements

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Policy of nomads habitation is one of the most important attitudes of planners and policy makers in recent decades and plenty of credits and plans allocated to this policy.

For understand the consequence of this policy we select 60 new settlements from 22 province and fill more than 1000 questionnaires. The consequence of studies show in society level, nomads habitation has very suitable impacts and most of the families have positive attitude, in physical level the impacts are positive too and this process create a good condition in roads, water, electricity and

In economic level most of the families attend to agriculture more than ranching and this is a great change in their life.

In environmental level the impact of this policy is negative and most of the settlements have problem. In this process droughts has negative impacts on water resources, plants, animals and ...

The survey show in most of the settlements tradition irrigation is one of the most important problems and planning for optimum use of these resources is very essential.

In management level, habitation change structure of traditional manages and people participation in management is one of the consequence of this policy.

Planning for this settlements needs to know weakness, strengths, opportunities and threats, After that ranking of policies and finally having practical plans. We do this process in some workshops and the outcomes shows SO policy is most important policy in economic, social, management, physical and environment level.

Key words : nomads, spontaneous settlements, planned settlements, nomads habitation planning, sustainable development